

# SELF-PORTRAIT (AUTORRETRATO)

CLASIFICACIÓN: EASEL PAINTING. PORTRAITS



## DATOS GENERALES

CRONOLOGÍA

1796 - 1797

UBICACIÓN

The Prado National Museum. Madrid, Madrid, Spain

DIMENSIONES

18.2 x 12.2 cm

TÉCNICA Y SOPORTE

Oil on canvas

RECONOCIMIENTO DE LA AUTORÍA DE GOYA

Documented work

TITULAR

El Prado National Museum

FICHA: REALIZACIÓN/REVISIÓN

02 Feb 2010 / 15 Jun 2023

INVENTARIO

155 (P07775)

## INSCRIPCIONES

Goya (lower right-hand corner).

## HISTORIA

This work belonged to the Duchess of Alba. After her death in 1802, it went to Tomás de Berganza, of Madrid, who left it to his son, Luis de Berganza, also of Madrid. Later it belonged to Carmen Berganza de Martín, Madrid; Pilar Martín Berganza, Madrid; and Antonio Martín.

It was sold at E. Peel y Asociados, Madrid, on 31 October 1989 and entered the Gutiérrez de Calderón collection.

It came to form part of the collection of the Prado Museum partially in lieu of taxes and the Villaescusa bequest of 1995.

#### ANÁLISIS ARTÍSTICO

Goya painted himself as many other artists, including Durero, Rubens and Rembrandt had done before him, and as Picasso would do much later. Fifteen self-portraits by Goya are known to exist, with the artist first painting these works at a very young age.

This particular one was painted when he was around fifty years of age. It shows the top half of the artist as he sits in front of a canvas, ready to start work on a new painting. His eyes stare out at the viewer, and his face reflects the intense concentration that the painter needed to produce his works. The face is gently lit on the forehead, with the cheeks falling somewhat into shadow. His brow is slightly creased, his hair left long, with a centre parting that gives him a pre-Romantic air. He is wearing a dark frock coat and has a scarf tied around his neck, the lighter tones and pink and blue touches of which bring light to the composition.

The background, although neutral, just as in the majority of the painter's portraits, does feature certain light effects.

The brushstrokes are very fast and confident.

Juliet Wilson says of this self-portrait that it is a genuinely emotive image of the painter, exquisitely painted, and revealing at once both the strength and the sensitivity, the innate self-confidence and the dignity of an artist who was able to see and understand all.

#### EXPOSICIONES

##### **Goya. El gusto español: antiguos maestros**

Galería Caylus Madrid 1992  
cat. 31

##### **El Autorretrato en la pintura española. De Goya a Picasso (I parte)**

Fundación Cultural Mapfre Madrid 1991  
consultant editor Wifredo Rincón. From September 26th 1991 to January 8th 1992  
cat. 7

##### **Retratos de Madrid: villa y corte**

Centro Cultural de la Villa Madrid 1992  
from March 12th to April 26th 1992  
cat. 41

##### **Goya. La década de Los Caprichos**

Madrid 1992  
organized by Real Academia de Bellas Artes de San Fernando sponsored by Fundación Central Hispano, Madrid, consultant editor Nigel Glendinnig. From October 26th 1992 to January 10th 1993  
cat. 62

##### **Goya. El Capricho y la Invención. Cuadros de gabinete, bocetos y miniaturas**

Museo Nacional del Prado Madrid 1993  
from November 18th 1993 to February 15th 1994. Exhibited also at the Royal Academy of Arts, London, March 18th to June 12th 1994 and The Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago, July 16th to October 16th 1994, consultant editors Manuela B. Mena Marqués and Juliet Wilson-Bareau  
cat. 63

##### **Goya. 250 Aniversario**

Museo Nacional del Prado Madrid 1996  
consultant editor Juan J. Luna. From March 29th to June 2nd 1996  
cat. 89

##### **Génie et folie en Occident. Une histoire de la mélancolie**

Neue Nationalgalerie Berlin 2006  
from January 28th to April 23th 2006  
cat. 172

##### **Goya e Italia**

Museo de Zaragoza Zaragoza 2008  
organized by the Fundación Goya en Aragón, consultant editor Joan Sureda Pons. From June 1st to September 15th 2008  
cat.76

Zaragoza 2017  
cat. 84

## **Goya: The Portraits**

London 2015  
cat. 23

### **BIBLIOGRAFÍA**

#### **Vie et ouvre de Francisco de Goya**

GASSIER, Pierre y WILSON, Juliet  
p. 188, cat.665  
1970  
Office du livre

#### **La década de los Caprichos. Retratos 1792-1804**

GLENDINNING, Nigel (Comisario)  
cat. 62  
1992  
Real Academia de Bellas Artes de San Fernando

#### **Goya e Italia, 2 vols.**

SUREDA PONS, Joan (comisario)  
vol. I, p. 55 (il.), vol. II, pp. 200 y  
2008  
Fundación Goya en Aragón y Turner

GUDIOL RICART, José  
vol. I, p. 290, cat. 338  
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1970  
Polígrafa

#### **Goya. El capricho y la invención. Cuadros de gabinete, bocetos y miniaturas**

MENA, Manuela B. y WILSON-BAREAU, Juliet  
(comisarias)  
pp. 256-257-258 y 259 (il.)  
1993  
Museo del Prado

MENA, Manuela B., MAURER, Gudrun and  
ALBARRÁN MARTÍN, Virginia  
p. 197  
2018  
Fundación bancaria "la Caixa" y Museo  
Nacional del Prado

#### **El autorretrato en la pintura española. De Goya a Picasso**

RINCÓN GARCÍA, Wilfredo  
pp. 66 y 67 (il.)  
1991  
Fundación Cultural MAPFRE Vida

#### **Goya. 250 Aniversario**

LUNA, Juan J. (Comisario)  
pp. 176 (il.), 366 y 367, cat. 89  
1996  
Museo del Prado

BRAY, Xavier  
pp. 89-94  
2015  
National Gallery Company

[www.museodelprado.es](http://www.museodelprado.es)

### **ENLACES EXTERNOS**