# DEAD FOWL (AVES MUERTAS)

CLASIFICACIÓN: EASEL PAINTING. VARIOUS SUBJECTS

SERIE: STILL LIFE (PAINTING, CA. 1806 - 1812) (3/10)




**DATOS GENERALES**

| | |
|---|---|
| CRONOLOGÍA | 1808 - 1812 |
| UBICACIÓN | The Prado National Museum. Madrid, Madrid, Spain |
| DIMENSIONES | 46 x 64 cm |
| TÉCNICA Y SOPORTE | Oil on canvas |
| RECONOCIMIENTO DE LA AUTORÍA DE GOYA | Documented work |
| TITULAR | El Prado National Museum |
| FICHA: REALIZACIÓN/REVISIÓN | 21 Apr 2010 / 15 Jun 2023 |
| INVENTARIO | 439 (P00752) |

**HISTORIA**

For more information, see *Pieces of Lamb*.

Javier Goya inherited this series of still lifes from his father, and in turn left them to his own son, Mariano. When he was unable to repay a loan made to him by the Count of Yumuri, Carabanchel, Mariano gave this set of paintings as security, and in the end the works became the property of the count. When the Count of Yumuri died in 1865 the series of still lifes was sold. Today these works are scattered between different museums and institutions around the world, and some of the paintings have now been lost.

This canvas, together with *Dead Turkey*, was acquired for the Prado Museum by the Spanish Ministry of

Development on 20 March 1900, with the works' owner, Rafael García Palencia, receiving three thousand pesetas for each of them. The day after it was purchased, the painting entered the collection of the Madrid museum, which mentions it for the first time in the 1900 edition of its catalogue.

#### ANÁLISIS ARTÍSTICO

In front of a dark background, Goya has placed several hens, seemingly carelessly piled up one on top of the other. Just as in *Dead Turkey*, a basket has been used as a spatial reference.

The sense of drama in this work is heightened by the light, which is focussed on the lifeless bodies of the animals. This device of piles of corpses, which is used in several paintings in the series, can also be seen in some of the etchings in the Disasters of War series, suggesting a connection between the still lifes and Goya's prints inspired by the Spanish War of Independence. As López Rey points out, this work has particularly strong ties to plate no. 22 of the series, entitled All this and more (Tanto y más), which features a heap of human bodies.

For more information, see *Pieces of Lamb*.

#### EXPOSICIONES

**Goya**
Palacio de Pedralbes Barcelona 1977
from April 12th to June 30th 1977
*cat. 39*

**Da El Greco a Goya**
Florence 1986
*cat. 86*

**Pintura española de bodegones y floreros de 1600 a Goya**
Museo Nacional del Prado Madrid 1983
consultant editor Alfonso E. Pérez Sánchez, November 1983 to January 1984
*cat. 188*

**Goya**
Nationalmuseum Stockholm 1994
consultant editors Juan J. Luna and Görel Cavalli-Björkman. From October 7th 1994 to January 8th 1995
*cat. 34*

**Goya. 250 Aniversario**
Museo Nacional del Prado Madrid 1996
consultant editor Juan J. Luna. From March 29th to June 2nd 1996
*cat. 134*

**Goya, un regard libre**
Palais de Beaux Arts Lille 1998
from December 12th 1998 to March 14th 1999. Exhibited also at The Philadelphia Museum, Philadelphia, April 17th 1999 to July 11th 1999, consultant editor Arnauld Brejon de Lavergnée and Joseph J. Rishel in collaboration with Manuela B. Mena Marqués
*cat. 43*

**Goya en tiempos de guerra**
Museo Nacional del Prado Madrid 2008
consultant editor Manuela B. Mena Marqués, from April 14th to July 13th 2008
*cat. 59*

**Goya luces y sombras**
CaixaForum Barcelona 2012
consultant editors José Manuel Matilla and Manuela B. Marqués. From March 16th to June 24th 2012
*cat. 54*

#### BIBLIOGRAFÍA


**L'œuvre peint de Goya. 4 vols**
DESPARMET FITZ - GERALD, Xavier
p. 214, cat. 176
1928-1950

**Vie et ouvre de Francisco de Goya**
GASSIER, Pierre y WILSON, Juliet
p. 262, cat. 905
1970
Office du livre

GUDIOL RICART, José
vol. I, p. 352, cat. 590
t. I
1970
Polígrafa

**L'opera pittorica completa di Goya**
ANGELIS, Rita de
p. 123, cat. 506
1974
Rizzoli

**Francisco de Goya, 4 vols.**
CAMÓN AZNAR, José
vol. III, p. 187
1980-1982
Caja de Ahorros de Zaragoza, Aragón y Rioja

**Goya. Arte e condizione umana**
PAZ, Alfredo de
pp. 158-160
1990
Liguori editore

**El bodegón español de**

**Goya. 250 Aniversario**

**Goya en tiempos de guerra**

**Velázquez a Goya**
JORDAN, William B. and CHERRY, Peter
pp. 175, 176, 177, 180, 184, cat. 68
1995
Ediciones El Viso

**Los mundos de Goya (1746-1828)**
SUREDA PONS, Joan
pp. 159-160, cat. 90
2008
Lunwerg

LUNA, Juan J. (Comisario)
pp. 228 (il.), p.405, cat. 133
1996
Museo del Prado

MENA MARQUÉS, Manuela B.
pp. 240 y 244, cat. 59
2008
Museo Nacional del Prado

**ENLACES EXTERNOS**

www.museodelprado.es