

# UNTIL DEATH

CLASIFICACIÓN: DRAWINGS

SERIE: CAPRICHOS (PRINTS AND DRAWINGS, 1797-1799) 55B/85



## DATOS GENERALES

CRONOLOGÍA

Ca. 1797 - 1798

UBICACIÓN

The Prado National Museum. Madrid, Madrid,  
Spain

DIMENSIONES

199 x 140 mm

TÉCNICA Y SOPORTE

RECONOCIMIENTO DE LA AUTORÍA DE GOYA

Documented work

TITULAR

El Prado National Museum

FICHA: REALIZACIÓN/REVISIÓN

13 Sep 2022 / 27 Jun 2023

INVENTARIO

2143 D3938

## HISTORIA

On the origin of this and other preparatory drawings for *The Caprices*, see the commentary on the first of them, corresponding to Caprice number 1 (*Francisco de Goya y Lucientes, painter*), and on the one corresponding to Caprice 3 (*The bogeyman is Coming*).

Line of provenance of this drawing: Javier Goya; Mariano Goya, 1854; Valentín Carderera, ca.

1861; Mariano Carderera, 1880; Prado Museum, 1886.

#### ANÁLISIS ARTÍSTICO

Preparatory drawing for *Caprice 55. Until Death*.

According to Matilla, the old woman's vanity and coquetry lead her to adorn herself with a fashionable ribbon headdress called "caramba" in memory of its creator, the actress María Antonia la Caramba. Goya took particular care to depict realistically an ugly, toothless, wrinkled face, which in the print is transformed into a caricature. The meaning of the work, after a superficial laughter provoked by her comical appearance, turns into a tragic reflection: a woman forced to maintain her beauty permanently in a world dominated by convention and male demands, which does not accept old age and ugliness in her gender.

The pyramid-shaped composition of four characters is reproduced without variations in the etching.

#### EXPOSICIONES

##### **Goya. La década de Los Caprichos**

Madrid 1992

organized by Real Academia de Bellas Artes de San Fernando sponsored by Fundación Central Hispano, Madrid, consultant editor Nigel Glendinnig. From October 26th 1992 to January 10th 1993

cat. 168

Madrid 2007  
cat. 17

Madrid 2019  
cat. 246

#### BIBLIOGRAFÍA

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p. 29, n. 55  
1908  
D.Anderson: Editeur

SÁNCHEZ CANTÓN, Francisco Javier  
n. 54  
1954  
Museo del Prado

##### **Los Caprichos de Goya**

LAFUENTE FERRARI, Enrique  
p. 45  
1977  
Gustavo Gili  
Serie punto y línea

BLAS BENITO, Javier, MATILLA RODRÍGUEZ, José Manuel y MEDRANO, José Miguel  
p. 291  
1999  
Museo Nacional del Prado

##### **Los Caprichos de Goya y sus dibujos preparatorios**

SÁNCHEZ CANTÓN, Francisco Javier  
p. 92  
1949  
Instituto Amatller de Arte Hispánico

##### **Vie et ouvre de Francisco de Goya**

GASSIER, Pierre y WILSON, Juliet  
p. 182, nº 562  
1970  
Office du livre

##### **El mundo de Goya en sus dibujos**

LAFUENTE FERRARI, Enrique  
pp. 95-96  
1979  
Urbión

MATILLA, José Manuel y MENA, Manuela B. (comisarios)  
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2019  
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##### **Goya's Caprichos. Beauty, Reason and Caricature**

LÓPEZ-REY, José  
p. 204, fig.198  
1953  
Princeton University Press

##### **Dibujos de Goya, 2 vols**

GASSIER, Pierre  
p. 149  
1975  
Noguer

WILSON-BAREU, Juliet

pp. 276-277  
1992  
Real Academia de Bellas Artes de San Fernando

#### PALABRAS CLAVE

**CAPRICCIO VEJEZ PASO DEL TIEMPO CRÍTICA**

#### ENLACES EXTERNOS

